performances ELD GLOBE





Welcome to The Old Globe and this production of Ebenezer Scrooge's BIG San Diego Christmas Show. Our goal is to serve all of San Diego and beyond through the art of theatre. Below are the mission and values that drive our work. We thank you for being a crucial part of what we do.

MISSION STATEMENT

The mission of The Old Globe is to preserve, strengthen, and advance American theatre by: creating theatrical experiences of the highest professional standards; producing and presenting works of exceptional merit, designed to reach current and future audiences; ensuring diversity and balance in programming; providing an environment for the growth and education of theatre professionals, audiences, and the community at large.

STATEMENT OF VALUES

The Old Globe believes that theatre matters. Our commitment is to make it matter to more people.

The values that shape this commitment are:

TRANSFORMATION

Theatre cultivates imagination and empathy, enriching our humanity and connecting us to each other by bringing us entertaining experiences, new ideas, and a wide range of stories told from many perspectives.

INCLUSION

The communities of San Diego, in their diversity and their commonality, are welcome and reflected at the Globe. Access for all to our stages and programs expands when we engage audiences in many ways and in many places.

EXCELLENCE

Our dedication to creating exceptional work demands a high standard of achievement in everything we do, on and off the stage.

STABILITY

Our priority every day is to steward a vital, nurturing, and financially secure institution that will thrive for generations.

IMPACT

Our prominence nationally and locally brings with it a responsibility to listen, collaborate, and act with integrity in order to serve.

PRODUCTION SPONSORS

MARSH & MCLENNAN AGENCY



A leading professional service firm, Marsh & McLennan Agency (MMA) has been a generous supporter of The Old Globe for over 20 years. Today, the company is a collaboration of unique businesses dedicated to building personal client relationships, all while giving back to the communities and cultures that have helped propel MMA into the service-oriented organization it is now. MMA colleagues have served on The Old Globe's Board of Directors and have supported Globe arts engagement programs and productions such as Guys and Dolls, Rain, and Kiss Me, Kate.

U.S. BANK



For more than 22 years, U.S. Bank has been a stalwart supporter of The Old Globe's artistic and arts engagement programs for students and adults. U.S. Bank has long been a Production Sponsor of plays, including The Absolute Brightness of Leonard Pelkey, Constellations, The Royale, and last year's The Wanderers. U.S. Bank's philosophy of work, home, and play is reflected in its funding of the priority areas of education, economic opportunity, and artistic and cultural enrichment. Music, art, sports, and educational opportunities all improve a community, which is why U.S. Bancorp, the parent company of U.S. Bank, proudly supports many such related organizations, which in turn enhances the quality of life across America. The Old Globe thanks U.S. Bank for its generous and steadfast support, and expresses its gratitude to Scott Schmid, Market Leader for The Private Client Reserve, for his service as a member of The Old Globe's Board of Directors.

ARTIST SPONSOR -

Artist Sponsors for Robert Joy (as Ebenezer Scrooge)

LYNNE AND STEVE WHEELER

Lynne and Steve Wheeler have loved and supported theatre all their lives. Their daughters Jennifer Wheeler Kahn and Jessica Wheeler Bailey both graduated from the University of Southern California with Theatre degrees, and both have theatre-related careers. Lynne and Steve have previously sponsored Kiss Me, Kate; Kyle Selig in 2016's October Sky; and Aaron C. Finley in Clint Black's Looking for Christmas.

EXTRAORDINARY LEADERSHIP

Since the founding of The Old Globe in 1935, heroic leadership has made the theatre a cultural icon in San Diego and a leader in the American theatre. The following individuals and organizations, recognized for their tremendous cumulative giving, comprise a special group of friends who have played leading "behind-the-scenes" roles, helping to create productions on our three stages and our programs in the community.

— \$25 million and higher — Donald* and Darlene Shiley

— \$11 million and higher — Conrad Prebys*

City of San Diego Commission for Arts and Culture

> — \$9 million and higher — Karen and Donald Cohn

— \$8 million and higher — Sheryl and Harvey White

— \$7 million and higher — Kathryn Hattox* Viterbi Family and The Erna Finci Viterbi Artistic Director Fund

— \$4 million and higher —

Audrey S. Geisel* The James Irvine Foundation

— \$3 million and higher — David C. Copley Foundation County of San Diego The Shubert Foundation

— \$1 million and higher — Mary Beth Adderley Bank of America Diane and John Berol Stephen & Mary Birch Foundation, Inc. California Cultural & Historical Endowment J. Dallas and Mary Clark* Joseph Cohen and Martha Farish Peter Cooper and Erik Matwijkow Valerie and Harry Cooper Elaine and Dave Darwin Ann Davies Helen Edison*

Pam Farr and Buford Alexander Globe Guilders Joan and Irwin Jacobs The Kresge Foundation The Lipinsky Family Estate of Beatrice Lynds* National Endowment for the Arts Victor H.* and Jane Ottenstein Qualcomm Paula & Brian Powers Estate of Dorothy S. Prough* Jeannie and Arthur Rivkin Jean and Gary Shekhter Theatre Forward Gillian and Tony Thornley Wells Fargo Carolyn Yorston-Wellcome

> Anonymous (1) *In memoriam

PUBLIC SUPPORT

Financial support is provided by The City of San Diego

The Old Globe is funded by the County of San Diego

Special thanks to the County of San Diego Board of Supervisors.

Cultural Arts Chula Vista.





National Endowmen for the Arts







We thank all our generous patrons and supporters—including government funders—who help make theatre matter to more people. All public funding represents less than three percent of our annual budget, but that support, especially from The City of San Diego, is crucial

> Please tell your local and state representatives that theatre matters to you. If you support public funding for the arts, as the majority of Americans does*, contact them today.

*Source: Americans for the Arts 2018 public opinion poll.

For national, state, and county: www.usa.gov/elected-officials

For San Diego: www.sandiego.gov/city-hall

For County of San Diego: www.sandiegocounty.gov/content/ sdc/general/bos.html

THEATRE FORWARD

Theatre Forward advances the American theatre and its communities by providing funding and other resources to the country's leading nonprofit theatres. Theatre Forward and our theatres are most grateful to the following funders (\$10,000 and above):

Aetna American Express The Augustine Foundation Mitchell J. Auslander Bank of America Bloomberg Philanthropies **BNY Mellon** Steven and Joy Bunson Cognizant DELL

Paula A. Dominick

Fischer Jordan LLC Goldman, Sachs & Co. KLDiscovery Marsh & McLennan Agency

Dorsey and Whitney LLP The Estée Lauder Companies Inc. Bruce R. and Tracey Ewing Pamela Farr and Buford Alexander Pfizer, Inc. Jonathan Mauer and Gretchen Shugart

Maurer Family Foundation MetLife Morgan Stanley

Lisa Orberg Presidio **RBC** Wealth Management Patti and Rusty Rueff Foundation

S&P Global The Schloss Family Foundation

Raja Sengupta

Daniel A. Simkowitz and Mari Nakachi Southwest Airlines TD Charitable Foundation Evelyn Mack Truitt James S. and Lynne P. Turley

UBS Wells Fargo

Willkie Farr & Gallagher

Isabelle Winkles

2 PERFORMANCES MAGAZINE PERFORMANCES MAGAZINE 3

The Old Globe is deeply grateful to our Artistic Angels and Benefactors, whose vital support of the Annual Fund helps us make theatre matter to more people. For additional information on how to support the Globe at these extraordinary levels, please contact Llewellyn Crain at (619) 684-4141 or lcrain@TheOldGlobe.org.

Artistic Angels (\$200,000 and higher annually)



KAREN AND DONALD COHN

AUDREY S. GEISEL*

THE ERNA FINCI VITERBI

ARTISTIC DIRECTOR FUND In memory of Erna Finci Viterbi



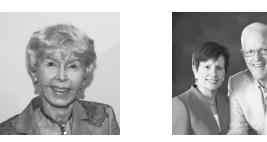
ELAINE AND DAVE DARWIN



UNA DAVIS AND JACK MCGRORY



SILVIJA AND BRIAN DEVINE



PAULA AND BRIAN POWERS



JEAN AND GARY SHEKHTER



DARLENE MARCOS SHILEY In memory of Donald Shiley

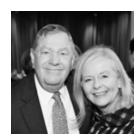


SHERYL AND HARVEY WHITE



UNIVISION SAN DIEGO

Benefactors (\$100,000 to \$199,999)



TERRY ATKINSON AND KATHY TAYLOR



PETER COOPER AND ERIK MATWIJKOW



ANN DAVIES



PAMELA FARR AND **BUFORD ALEXANDER**



HAL AND PAM FUSON



KAREN AND STUART TANZ



DEBRA TURNER

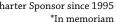


VICKI AND CARL ZEIGER



GUILDERS VIASAT

[†]Charter Sponsor since 1995





WHAT IF every child COULD **EXPERIENCE GREAT** THEATRE?

SUPPORT ARTS ENGAGEMENT FOR YOUTH

5,000 students from over 75 schools each year experience the magic of theatre at The Old Globe. Children find their voices in inclusive programs, free student matinees, and cultural events that empower them to create, explore, and connect with others.



"MY SON, WHO IS

limited verbally and battles autism, loved your sensoryfriendly offering of *The Tale of* Despereaux. These shows have opened new worlds for him!" —**Cyndi**, parent who experienced a

sensory-friendly performance and a free activity on the Globe's Copley Plaza

Your support makes these programs possible. Thank you!



"IT'S A HOME AWAY

from home... a place where I can be myself. I have learned so much about many different types of art." —Quora, participant in the Pam Farr Summer Shakespeare Studio



"THANK YOU FOR

letting us watch The Grinch. It was very funny. I loved it so much."

-Camilla, second-grade student after a Free Student Matinee

How Do I Give?

- 1. By mail: P.O. Box 122171, San Diego, CA 92112
- 2. Online: www.TheOldGlobe.org/Donate
- 3. Contact Derek Legg, Donor Engagement Manager, at (619) 684-4142 or dlegg@TheOldGlobe.org.

OUR THANKS THE PLAY



Welcome to The Old Globe!

While the Globe has long been the holiday domain of a certain mean, green character just across the plaza, we're thrilled to bring even more seasonal cheer to San Diego with Ebenezer Scrooge's BIG San Diego Christmas Show. What a fun way to bring the family together and make your spirits bright.

Have a wonderful time with this San Diego-inspired, hilarious trip through Dickens's beloved classic!

As you may know, the impact of The Old Globe extends far beyond the stages and seats in our three theatres. Four years ago we launched our Department of Arts Engagement, which has since become a core part of the Globe: we are committed to making theatre matter to more people. Our talented and dedicated arts engagement staff has introduced life-changing programs that bring theatre to communities across San Diego County.

Whether we are working with children and students through our Teaching Artists or bringing Shakespeare to incarcerated populations, we are daily witnesses to the transformative power of theatre art to improve the quality of life, inspire people to achieve, and develop new and lasting connections between individuals and

We need your help—not just to create the beautiful plays, musicals, and classics you see onstage here, but also to continue making a difference in the lives of people who might not otherwise experience the wonder of theatre. I am honored to support the Globe, and I invite you to join us as a donor. Fantastic benefits and special experiences await, but most of all, you will help make theatre matter to more people.

I hope you will connect with me and let me know what you think about this play and any others you see at the Globe. Please email me directly at nclay@TheOldGlobe.org.

Thank you for coming to The Old Globe—enjoy the show!

Nicole A. Clay

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Nicole A. Clay

Ann Davies†
INTO ON STATE OF LATE

DIRECTORS Mary Beth Adderley Sean T. Anthony Jules Arthur Terry Atkinson[†] Stephanie R. Bulger, Ph.D. Donald L. Cohn Ellise Coit Peter J. Cooper Elaine Bennett Darwin^{†°} George S. Davis† Mark Delfino Silvija Devine Richard J. Esgate Pamela A. Farr[†]

Nishma Held Susan Hoehn Ruben Islas Daphne H. Jameson Jo Ann Kilty Evelyn Olson Lamden[†] Stella Larsen Jacqueline Lewis Sheila Lipinsky Keven Lippert Thomas Melody Kim Neapole Noelle Norton, Ph.D.

David Jay Ohanian

Sandra Redman

Sue Sanderson[†]

Scott W. Schmid

Karen L. Sedgwick

Paula Powers†

Jean Shekhter[†] Karen Tanz[†] Michael Taylor Rhona Thompson Evelyn Mack Truitt Debra Turner Jordine Von Wantoch Pamela J. Wagner Reneé Wailes Muffy Walker Lynne Wheeler Shervl White†° Karin Winner

Vicki L. Zeiger[†]

DIRECTORS Mrs. Richard C. Adams* Clair Burgener* Mrs. John H. Fox* Audrey S. Geisel* Paul Harter*

Past Chair

HONORARY

Gordon Luce* Dolly Poet* Deborah Szekely Hon. Pete Wilson

†Executive Committee member

Anthony S. Thornley†

EMERITUS DIRECTORS Garet B. Clark J. Dallas Clark* Bea Epsten Sally Furay, R.S.C.J. °* Kathryn Hattox °* Bernard Lipinsky* Delza Martin* Conrad Prebys* Darlene Marcos Shiley Patsy Shumway

Carolyn Yorston-Wellcome Harvey P. White°

*In memoriam

ASSOCIATE ARTISTS OF THE OLD GLOBE ————

In recognition of their unique contribution to the growth of The Old Globe and their special talent, we take great pride and pleasure in acknowledging as Associate Artists the following individuals who have repeatedly demonstrated, by their active presence on our stages and in our shops, that wherever else they may work, they remain the heart and soul of the Globe.

William Anton Gregg Barnes Jacqueline Brookes* Lewis Brown* Victor Buono* Wayland Capwell* Kandis Chappell Eric Christmas* Patricia Conolly George Deloy Tim Donoghue Richard Easton

Robert Foxworth

Jack Galloway

Harold W. Fuson $Jr.^{\dagger\circ}$

Tovah Feldshuh Monique Fowler Robert Foxworth Ralph Funicello Lillian Garrett-Groag Harry Groener A.R. Gurney* Joseph Hardy Mark Harelik **Bob James**

Charles Janasz

Peggy Kellner*

Tom Lacy Diana Maddox Nicholas Martin* Dakin Matthews Deborah May Katherine McGrath* John McLain Jonathan McMurtry* Stephen Metcalfe Robert Morgan Patrick Page

Ellis Rabb'

Steve Rankin William Roesch Robin Pearson Rose Marion Ross Steven Rubin Ken Ruta Douglas W. Schmidt Seret Scott Richard Seer

David F. Segal

Richard Seger*

Diane Sinor*

Don Sparks David Ogden Stiers* Conrad Susa* Deborah Taylor Irene Tedrow* Sada Thompson* Paxton Whitehead James Winker Robert Wojewodski $G. Wood^*$

*In memoriam

FROM BARRY

Last year the Globe conducted a programming experiment by activating the Sheryl and Harvey White Theatre at Christmastime, a period during which the space had customarily been on hiatus. Dr. Seuss's How the Grinch Stole Christmas! next door was what usually kept the lights on around here during the holidays, and the break in the White gave us the breathing room to attend to things like maintenance, training, advance prep for the winter crunch, and even scheduling some much-deserved time off for our amazing production staff. But last year we decided that 250 theatre seats were more exciting filled than empty, and that our stages are happiest when alive with stories that delight and move our audiences. We produced Clint Black's world premiere musical Looking for Christmas, and it proved to be a popular and critical success that vindicated our sense that two Globe stages at Christmas were better than one. We've resolved to continue presenting holiday fare in the White, and tonight's hilarious play is our 2019 offering to audiences looking for a fun winter's night out.

Ebenezer Scrooge's BIG San Diego Christmas Show is, in a word, a hoot. It tells the familiar story of Charles Dickens's A Christmas Carol, with its Cratchit family and three time-spanning Spirits of Christmas, and of course with its resonant cries of "Bah, humbug!" And in its fealty to Dickens, the show does all the things that we want from his great story. It asks us to think about our lives in this season of giving, and to ponder our connections, or their lack, to our families, our communities, and our own hearts. It reminds us of the frailty of human life, and of the indispensability of kindness, not only when December 25 comes around, but every day. So durable is Dickens's fable that even when artists who adapt it put their tongues firmly in their cheeks, the very architecture of the story itself, its deep, inner structure, touches us and proves most moving.

But Gordon Greenberg, Steve Rosen, and their cohort of fabulous designers and multitalented actors do indeed have their tongues pointed cheekward. And they bring to this eternal tale a sense of humor that's loopy and loony and loose. Gordon and Steve's great

interpretive coup is to place Scrooge and Tiny Tim and all the rest right here in our own hometown, America's Finest City. Their simple conceit—that Ebenezer Scrooge saw California real estate at the turn of the 20th century as the place he'd make his fortune—sets the story on a trajectory that begins in giggles and ends on a note of inspired lunacy that brings Christmas past, present, and future right here to Balboa Park. And that's all I can say without

I got to know this piece a few years ago when the Globe began a conversation with Gordon Greenberg that climaxed in his wonderful 2018 production of The Heart of Rock & Roll, the Huey Lewis songbook musical that set box-office records here. Gordon's maintained a writing career alongside his flourishing directing work. He sent me his Scrooge play, customized at that time for a small town in Pennsylvania, and that about did me in. When he proposed revising it for San Diego and told me how he and his brilliantly gifted partner Steve planned to make it work here, I said simply, "Let's do it." The time since has been marked by all the laughter and warmth I've come to associate with these two superbly imaginative artists. Tonight you get to share in their great wit and rich humanity, and that's about as good a Christmas present as I can imagine. I thank Gordon and Steve for bringing this show to the Globe, and I tip my hat to the entire company of artists, who have infused the stage of the White Theatre with a dazzling holiday light.

Bah, humbug? Not this time. Hip hooray is more

Thanks for coming. Enjoy the show.

Any feedback on tonight's show or any of the Globe's work? Email Barry at HiBarry@TheOldGlobe.org and he'll get back to you!



Barry Edelstein
ERNA FINCI VITERBI ARTISTIC DIRECTOR

Timothy J. Shields MANAGING DIRECTOR

PRESENTS

EBENEZER SCROOGE'S BIG SAN DIEGO CHRISTMAS SHOW

GORDON GREENBERG AND STEVE ROSEN

Based on A Christmas Carol by Charles Dickens

Adam Koch
SCENIC DESIGN

Orville Mendoza

MUSIC DIRECTOR

David Israel Reynoso

COSTUME DESIGN

David Huber

Amanda Zieve

LIGHTING DESIGN

Tara Rubin Casting/ Merri Sugarman, CSA Bart Fasbender SOUND DESIGN

Anjee Nero
PRODUCTION STAGE
MANAGER

DIRECTED BY

GORDON GREENBERG

Sheryl and Harvey White Theatre Conrad Prebys Theatre Center

November 23 – December 29, 2019

CAST (in alphabetical order)

,	(
Robert Jo	EBENEZER SCROOGE
	BOB CRATCHIT, JACOB MARLEY,
Orville Mendoza	CHARLES, MR. FEZZI, ETC
	FRED, YOUNG SCROOGE,
Dan Rosale	MEDIUM SCROOGE, TINY TIM, ETC
	PRUDENCE SAINT, LAVINIA,
「C Cathryn Wak	GHOST OF CHRISTMAS PRESENT, ARC
,	GERTRUDE SAINT, GHOST OF CHRIST
Jacque Wilk	MRS. CRATCHIT, JENNIE, ETC
1	
Aniee Nero	Production Stage Manager
	Treadction etage rialiager

SETTING San Diego, California.

There will be no intermission.

PRODUCTION STAFF

Assistant Director	Aaron Simon Gros
Assistant Scenic Design	Eileen McCan
Assistant Costume Design	
Production Assistant	

The Actors and Stage Manager employed in this production are members of Actors' Equity Association, the union of Professional Actors and Stage Managers in the United States.

Si desea una sinopsis de esta obra en Español o en Inglés, favor de pedírsela al acomodador que le entregó este programa. If you would like a synopsis of this production in English or Spanish, please request it from an usher.



A Christmas Carol is one of the most enduring narratives in the world. I first discovered it via Mister Magoo's Christmas Carol when I was a kid, and I was engaged enough to dig into the original Dickens at the local library. (This was back in the stone ages, when we had to go to a library to find a book!) Though I was initially drawn to the ghost story, it was the core idea of repentance that made me a believer. This is a story about waking up, literally and figuratively.

It comforted me to think that anyone was capable of change, even bullies like Scrooge. Since then I have followed the many adaptations over the years with great interest. I even did a riff on it for Disney a few years back, called *Believe*, using their characters and music, and although it wasn't set at Christmas, the DNA of the story itself was very powerful. It is so well constructed that characters can be transposed into different contexts without sacrificing weight or relevance. In every iteration, from the original to The Muppets, it is the simple yet profound idea that we are all capable of change that fuels this great story.

What made you approach the adaptation in this way?

It takes a sturdy narrative to withstand the level of playful, abstract storytelling Steve Rosen and I love most: the anarchic story theatre that the Royal Shakespeare Company made popular decades ago with *Nicholas Nickleby*, another Dickens

novel. And since *A Christmas Carol* provides us with a similarly strong and clear spine, we knew this form of theatre would make a great match. Embracing the cast as storytellers, narrating as they slip in and out of specific roles, would remind the audience that they were watching an act of great daring, vulnerability, and creative spark, that this is theatre from the heart. That sense of spontaneity allows us to be as silly as we wish and still hold onto the humanity at the story's center. As we focused on the idea of community in *A Christmas Carol*, it soon occurred to us that this could become an origin story for the very space in which it was being performed and, moreover, a love letter to theatre in general.

Co-writer and director Gordon Greenberg

What were the challenges of bringing the show to San Diego?

For starters, snow! There isn't much of it. Of course, we soon realized it was that very fact that would make for a terrific and rare event in the play: snow in San Diego! It happens, but not often. This would take place during one such winter. The next question was time period, since the original Dickensian Victorian era, which is full of so many delicious details, was still a nascent period for San Diego. Fast forward 20 years, though, and you are in the midst of one of the biggest growth periods in American history. We decided to make Scrooge a British émigré who moved to San Diego to seek his fortune in serving the financial needs of the Panama–California Exhibition. The rest unfolded from there, allowing us to set the entire play right here in Balboa Park and the surrounding communities, and then to skip back in time to Scrooge's childhood in Victorian England. We ended up with the best of both worlds, the new and the old.

What is unique about sitting in the seat of both adaptor and director at the same time?

Thankfully I have an amazing collaborator in Steve Rosen. Writing with Steve is an exercise in self-restraint. If we're not careful, we end up spending the day telling stories, playing word games, and making each other laugh. Come to think of it, that's basically what we do. But we funnel it all into the work. I suppose we trick ourselves into letting our imaginations flow freely, so as not to self-edit, and then somehow find the sense to organize it into a dramaturgical bento box that creates a narrative shape. (In the case of *Scrooge*, we had a great shape to start with.) As we dream up a script, I try to imagine the staging opportunities for our various flights of fancy. Frequently, the more implausible something seems, the more fun it will be to stage. We like to play with ideas like impossibly fast character and location changes, odd conveyances of information, music, magic, and character doubling, tripling, etc. But we always begin with the idea that drives the play. Why this story? Why these characters? Why now? In the case of Scrooge, it was and will always be redemption. And in this adaptation, the healing power of a shared theatrical experience. If it's an idea that is meaningful and rich to you, then it becomes a well you can access whenever you reach an impasse in the story or in a scene.

When it came to casting the show, what were you looking for in the performers?

This is a tough show to cast. The fewer actors you use, the more each one has to be able to do. We are asking a group of five actors to play over 50 roles, with varying dialects, temperaments, and even genders, in addition to singing, dancing, and playing musical instruments. Oh yeah, and they all have to be funny. And different from each other. And preferably with some connection to San Diego. What you are seeing on stage is the result of many months of casting, both in San Diego and New York. And this is a group of theatrical athletes; heroes, each and every one. I am in awe of what they do!

What did you feel the physical production, particularly sets and costumes, needed to achieve?

The toughest part of creating this sort of hyper-theatricalized work is boiling down your physical production to its essence. In other words, "essentializing." It's a deceptively rigorous and lengthy process. You know how when you pack at the last minute, you always pack too much? This is similar. It takes a lot of planning to essentialize what exactly we will need to tell the story in the most elegant, economical fashion. That applies to set pieces as well as costumes and sound. Every element needs to be carefully chosen and thought through, both for character and for pragmatism. It's a long process of spewing ideas and then vetting them one by one. Being concise is a lengthy affair! As the French philosopher Blaise Pascal said, "If I had more time, I would have written a shorter letter."

What kind of experience do you hope the audience has with this show?

Joyful! This is a show that celebrates family, community, and theatre itself. ■



A Brief History of the Many Adaptations of the Charles Dickens Classic By Kristen Tregar

A Christmas Carol has come a long way since its 1843 debut as a novella. The story has been adapted hundreds of times for stage and screen, and those adaptations have ranged from the faithful to the satirical, the political to the musical, and from the heartwarming to the hilarious. Despite being more than 170 years old, the story of Ebenezer Scrooge's transition from miser to philanthropist retains its contemporary relevance and, as a result, the narrative has consistently proven to be a valuable source text. In some cases, these adaptations have stayed faithful to the original, while others have used the story as a starting point for parody, satire, or political commentary. Given just how many adaptations have been created, it would be impossible to describe them all, but several adaptations are particularly noteworthy.

Almost immediately after its publication, dramatic adaptations of *A Christmas Carol* began to spring up around London. This led to Edward Stirling's 1844 play, the only dramatic adaptation at the time officially sanctioned by Charles Dickens. Stirling was a well-known and respected director at the time who adapted a number of Dickens's novels for the stage. The work, a faithful representation of the novella, premiered in February 1844 at the Adelphi Theatre in London.

Several years later, Dickens himself performed a public reading of *A Christmas Carol* on December 27, 1852. This reading was his first of many public readings of his work, and when he performed a second reading three days later, he noted that the work had been well received by the working-class audience. He subsequently continued to edit and adapt the novella to be more suitable for a listening audience, and he included excerpts in his public readings until his death in 1870.

The screen debut of *A Christmas Carol* took place as a silent film directed by Walter R. Booth in 1901. Titled *Scrooge, or, Marley's Ghost*, the film was primarily based on a stage adaptation by J.C. Buckstone rather than on the novella itself. At the time, the film was considered particularly ambitious, as the entire story was condensed down to approximately six minutes and the special effects used for the ghosts were impressive for the period. This silent film was the first to use intertitles, facilitating the storytelling in such a short format. Sadly, much of the footage has been lost; only roughly three and a half minutes remain, preserved in the British Film Institute.

As the 20th century continued, a wide range of adaptations appeared, including animated versions such as *Bugs Bunny's Christmas Carol* and *Mickey's Christmas Carol*. As a result of these new tellings, some of the best-known actors in history have played Scrooge. Lionel Barrymore played the role for more than 20 years, beginning in 1934 when he joined Orson Welles for "The Campbell Playhouse" radio adaptation. Other historic Scrooges have included F. Murray Abraham, Patrick Stewart, Terrence Mann, Tony Randall, Tim Curry, and Kelsey Grammer.

There have also been many parodies, and many works that give a nod towards the Dickensian source text before heading in a very different direction. Many television shows have dedicated an episode to *A Christmas Carol* in some way, including "Sanford and Son," "Beavis and Butt-Head," "Family Ties," and "Epic Rap Battles of History." There have even been versions with Muppets (*The Muppet Christmas Carol*), animals (*An All Dogs Christmas Carol*), zombies (*I Am Scrooge: A Zombie Story for Christmas*), and Klingons (*A Klingon Christmas Carol*).

From novels to comic books, stage to screen, and Earthlings to aliens, *A Christmas Carol* has shown serious staying power and the ability to inspire and delight audiences in past, present, and future.

1844: Edward Stirling's production premieres in London.



1878: A pantomime adaptation called *The Miser* plays on a double bill with a production of *Humpty Dumpty's Dream*, running from May 21 to June 5.

Birmingham.

1901: Walter R. Booth's silent film adaptation premieres.

1852: Charles Dickens's first public reading took place in

1916: The first feature-length film adaptation, *The Right to Be Happy*, premieres, directed by and starring Rupert



1934: Lionel Barrymore and Orson Welles join forces for "The Campbell Playhouse" radio series.

1921: A Christmas Carol: Suite for Piano in Two Parts premieres.

1938: MGM's film adaptation, starring Reginald Owen as Scrooge, is first shown.

1960

194(

1900

1920

1964: Tim Deitlein's stage adaptation of *A Christmas Carol*

1974: Guthrie Theater in Minneapolis, Minnesota premieres their stage version of the story.

1980: Jerry Patch's adaptation, directed by John-David Keller and starring Hal Landon Jr. as Scrooge, premieres at South Coast Repertory in Costa Mesa, California.

1988: Patrick Stewart's one-man performance premieres in London, subsequently moving to Broadway.

1994: A Christmas Carol: The Musical, a Broadway adaptation with music by Alan Menken and lyrics by Lynn Ahrens, premieres at the Theatre at Madison Square Garden.

2009: I Am Scrooge: A Zombie Story for Christmas, a post-apocalyptic novel adaptation by Adam Roberts, is published.

2011: *3 Ghosts*, a steampunk-inspired stage adaptation by PiPE DREAM theatre, premieres at the Beckett Theatre at Theatre Row in New York.

1970: *Scrooge*, a musical film adaptation starring Albert Finney as Scrooge and Alec Guinness as Marley's Ghost, premieres.

1979: Bugs Bunny's Christmas Carol, an animated adaptation starring Looney Tunes characters, first airs.

1983: The Walt Disney Company releases *Mickey's Christmas Carol*, an animated featurette.

1992: The Muppet Christmas Carol, featuring Jim Henson's Muppets, is released.

2000

2007: A Klingon Christmas Carol, a stage adaptation set in the Star Trek fictional universe on the Klingon homeworld of Qo'nos, premieres in St. Paul, Minnesota.

2010: The Christmas special of "Doctor Who" features the Eleventh Doctor confronting a miserly man inspired by Scrooge.

2015: Tim Dietlein's stage adaptation celebrates 50 years of consecutive shows at the Glendale Centre Theatre.

PERFORMANCES MAGAZINE 13



ROBERT JOY

(Ebenezer Scrooge) has played principal roles on Broadway in *The Nerd*, *Hay Fever*, *Shimada*, *Abe Lincoln in Illinois*, and *Side Show*, and he will appear in the upcoming Broadway production of *Girl from the North Country*. He won a Drama-Logue Award for

his performance as Mercutio in *Romeo and Juliet* at La Jolla Playhouse. His other Shakespeare roles include Prospero in *The Tempest* (Theatre By The Bay in Barrie, Canada), roles in *The Taming of the Shrew, As You Like It*, and *A Midsummer Night's Dream* (New York Shakespeare Festival), Polonius in *Hamlet* (Shakespeare Theatre Company), and Malvolio in *Twelfth Night* (The Old Globe). His recent stage credits include the title role in *King Charles III*, as well as The Public Theater's productions of *Socrates, Girl from the North Country*, and *Head of Passes*. In film, Mr. Joy has worked with Louis Malle, Miloš Forman, Woody Allen, George A. Romero, and Lasse Hallström, among many other fine directors. Most recently, he played Welty in *The Goldfinch*. He has acted in over 200 television episodes, comedic and dramatic, including eight seasons as Sid Hammerback, the medical examiner on "CSI: NY." robertjoy.info.



ORVILLE MENDOZA

(Bob Cratchit, Jacob Marley, Charles, Mr. Fezzi, etc.; Music Director) made his Globe debut last year in *The Heart of Rock & Roll*. San Diego audiences may have seen him at La Jolla Playhouse in *The Wiz* directed by Des McAnuff and *The*

Orphan of Zhao directed by Carey Perloff (co-production with American Conservatory Theater). He has appeared on Broadway in *Peter and the Starcatcher* and the Roundabout Theatre Company revival of Pacific Overtures. Most recently, he played Buffalo Bill Cody in Annie Get Your Gun at Bay Street Theater directed by Sarna Lapine, and Nicely-Nicely Johnson in *Guys and Dolls* at The Muny directed by Gordon Greenberg. His Off Broadway credits include Found (Atlantic Theater Company), *Passion* directed by John Doyle (Classic Stage Company), and Romeo and Juliet directed by Michael Greif, *Timon of Athens* directed by Barry Edelstein, and Road Show directed by John Doyle (The Public Theater/ New York Shakespeare Festival). Mr. Mendoza's regional credits include Kansas City Repertory Theatre, East West Players, Goodspeed Musicals, and The 5th Avenue Theatre. He has done some television shows, several cast albums, and many commercials. Mr. Mendoza is a Drama Desk Award nominee and a Barrymore Award winner. orvillemendoza.com.



DAN ROSALES

(Fred, Young Scrooge, Medium Scrooge, Tiny Tim, etc.) is a Thousand Oaks native and is excited to be in his home state for this wonderful production. He was recently seen as Harold in the Off Broadway production of *Dogman* (Lucille

 $Lortel\,The atre).\,He\,is\,most\,known\,for\,originating\,the\,titular\,role\,of\,Lin-Manuel\,Miranda\,in\,the\,critically\,acclaimed\,Off$

Broadway production of *Spamilton*; the parody ran for over 500 performances Off Broadway and had subsequent productions in Chicago, Los Angeles, and London's Menier Chocolate Factory. His other credits include Daniel in *You Are Here* and Nick in *Come from Away* (Goodspeed Musicals), the titular role in *Peter Pan 360* (national tour), and Palmer in *Wringer* (New York City Center). Mr. Rosales can also be heard as Harlin on the animated series "Yu-Gi-Oh! VRAINS." He is a proud graduate of Boston Conservatory at Berklee College of Music. danrosales.net, @danrosales.



CATHRYN WAKE

(Prudence Saint, Lavinia, Ghost of Christmas Present, Archibald, etc.) has appeared on Broadway in *Natasha*, *Pierre & The Great Comet of 1812* and Off Broadway in *The Other Josh Cohen, The Fantasticks*, and the world premiere of *The Hello Girls*.

Her regional credits include The Glass Menagerie (Pittsburgh Public Theater), the world premiere of Well-Intentioned White People (Barrington Stage Company), The Second Girl (Contemporary American Theater Festival), Loch Ness (The Rev Theatre Company), The Other Josh Cohen (Paper Mill Playhouse), the world premiere of The Seedbed (New Jersey Repertory Company), The Enlightenment of Percival von Schmootz (Adirondack Theatre Festival), and the world premiere of Agent 355 (Chautaugua Theater Company). Ms. Wake's television credits include "Madam Secretary," "Glee," "Unbreakable Kimmy Schmidt" (as featured vocalist), "America's Got Talent," "The Today Show," "Good Morning America," and "The 71st Annual Tony Awards." She also appears on two original cast albums where she is credited as both cast/vocalist and musician: Natasha, Pierre & The Great Comet of 1812 and The Hello Girls. Ms. Wake received her B.F.A. from Pace University, and she is an alumna of London Academy of Music & Dramatic Art. @CathrynWake.



JACQUE WILKE

(Gertrude Saint, Ghost of Christmas Past, Mrs. Cratchit, Jennie, etc.) was recently seen as Lizzy in *Pride and Prejudice* at Cygnet Theatre Company. Her regional credits include *Moon Over Buffalo, The Father, Unnecessary Farce, Lend me a Tenor,*

Don't Dress for Dinner, and Mistletoe, Music, and Mayhem (North Coast Repertory Theatre), Stupid F***ing Bird, The Importance of Being Earnest, Travesties, and Mistakes Were Made (Cygnet Theatre Company), The Happiest Place on Earth, Ballast, The Divine Sister, The Further Adventures of Hedda Gabler, Scrooge in Rouge, Next Fall, Fair Use, The New Century, and Anita Bryant Died for Your Sins (Diversionary Theatre), Ironbound and Or, (MOXIE Theatre), Abundance (Backyard Renaissance Theatre Company), Honky (San Diego Repertory Theatre; Craig Noel Award for Outstanding Featured Performance in a Play), Yoke/The Car Plays (La Jolla Playhouse), and The Winter's Tale and All My Sons (Intrepid Theatre Company). Ms. Wilke is a graduate of The

American Academy of Dramatic Arts and a recipient of the Charles Jehlinger Award for Best Actress.

GORDON GREENBERG

(Co-Writer, Director) returns to The Old Globe, where he adapted and directed Working and directed The Heart of *Rock & Roll.* His other work includes directing the acclaimed West End revival of *Guys and Dolls*, starring Rebel Wilson, which received six Olivier Award nominations (Savoy Theatre, Phoenix Theatre, Chichester Festival Theatre); the Broadway stage adaptation of Irving Berlin's Holiday Inn (also co-writer; Roundabout Theatre Company, Universal Stage Productions, PBS's "Great Performances"); Piaf/Dietrich in Toronto (Mirvish Productions), *Barnum* in London (Menier Chocolate Factory); Terms of Endearment starring Alfred Molina and Calista Flockhart (Geffen Playhouse); The Secret of My Success (also co-writer: Universal Stage Productions. Paramount Theatre); Mystic Pizza (also co-writer; MGM); Dracula: A Comedy of Terrors (Chicago Shakespeare Theater, Maltz Jupiter Theatre); Jacques Brel Is Alive and Well and Living in Paris (The Zipper Factory; Drama Desk, Drama League, and Outer Critics Circle Award nominations): Working (59E59 Theaters, Broadway in Chicago; Drama Desk Award); Tangled (Disney Theatrical Productions); Pirates! (co-created with Nell Benjamin); Single Girls Guide (Ars Nova); and Meet Me in St. Louis (new book writer; The Muny 100th anniversary). Mr. Greenberg's regional credits include Williamstown Theatre Festival, Paper Mill Playhouse, Huntington Theatre Company, Signature Theatre, Dallas Theater Center, TheatreWorks Silicon Valley, Asolo Repertory Theatre, New York Stage and Film, and Bucks County Playhouse. He has also written for Disney Channel and Nickelodeon. He trained at Stanford University, New York University, and Royal Academy of Dramatic Art.

STEVE ROSEN

(Co-Writer) is currently co-writing the book of the musical The Secret of My Success with Gordon Greenberg for NBC/ Universal Stage Productions, and it will have its world premiere at The Paramount Theatre in Chicago in February. He has also collaborated with Mr. Greenberg on *Dracula*: A Comedy of Terrors (Maltz Jupiter Theatre), as well as this show, which will also be produced this year at Bucks County Playhouse. Mr. Rosen has written extensively with David Rossmer, notably The Other Josh Cohen, which was nominated for six Drama Desk Awards (including Outstanding Musical, Book of a Musical, Music, and Lyrics) and a Lucille Lortel Award for Outstanding Musical; as well as the Off Broadway sensation Don't Quit Your Night Job. He and Mr. Rossmer are currently writing the book, music, and lyrics for *Broadway Vacation*, based on the classic *National* Lampoon characters. They also have several television projects in development. As an actor, Mr. Rosen currently plays recurring roles on "Law and Order: Special Victims Unit" and "The Resident." On Broadway he originated roles in Spamalot, The Farnsworth Invention, and the 2009 revival of Guys and Dolls. @stevierosen on Instagram and Twitter.

ADAM KOCH

(Scenic Design) designed the immersive outdoor productions of Carousel, Miss Saigon, and Titanic at Serenbe Playhouse in Atlanta. He also designed Dreamgirls in Seoul. His U.S. credits include productions at Goodspeed Musicals, Ford's Theatre, Westport Country Playhouse, The Repertory Theatre of St. Louis, Paper Mill Playhouse, Baltimore Center Stage, Maltz Jupiter Theatre, Geva Theatre Center, Cincinnati Playhouse in the Park, Tuacahn Center for the Arts, Great Lakes Theater, Lyric Theatre of Oklahoma, Ogunquit Playhouse, Syracuse Stage, and Portland Stage. Mr. Koch was nominated for the Helen Hayes Award for Kiss of the Spider Woman (Signature Theatre) and for Bat Boy (First Stage) in Washington DC. He studied at Carnegie Mellon University. For the past six years Mr. Koch and Steven Royal have worked jointly as Adam Koch Associates. adamkochassociates.com.

DAVID ISRAEL REYNOSO

(Costume Design) is an internationally renowned scenic and costume designer who has designed the Globe's productions of As You Like It, The Tempest, The Wanderers, Red Velvet, The Blameless, tokyo fish story, Constellations, Twelfth Night, Arms and the Man, Water by the Spoonful, Time and the Conways, Double Indemnity, and Be a Good Little Widow. Mr. Reynoso is the Obie Award-winning costume designer of Punchdrunk's Sleep No More (New York and Shanghai) and creator/director of Las Quinceañeras and Waking La Llorona (Optika Moderna). He is recognized for his widespread work with theatres such as La Jolla Playhouse, American Conservatory Theater, American Repertory Theater, Arena Stage, Finnish National Ballet, Portland Center Stage, Milwaukee Repertory Theater, Seattle Repertory Theatre, Cincinnati Playhouse in the Park, Commonwealth Shakespeare Company, Gloucester Stage Company, and The Lyric Stage Company of Boston, among others. His scope of work extends beyond theatre to exhibit designs such as PostSecret and Living with Animals for San Diego Museum of Man. Mr. Reynoso is the recipient of the Creative Catalyst grant, an Elliot Norton Award, and multiple Craig Noel, Helen Hayes, IRNE, and BroadwayWorld Award nominations. davidreynoso.com, @designreynoso on Instagram.

AMANDA ZIEVE

(Lighting Design) is delighted to be back at The Old Globe, having previously designed Tiny Beautiful Things, Barefoot in the Park, Native Gardens, The Wanderers, and Rich Girl. She recently designed Put Your House in Order (La Jolla Playhouse), Rock of Ages (Cygnet Theatre Company), Sweeney Todd and Roof of the World (Kansas City Repertory Theatre), and Billy Elliot: The Musical and Titanic (Signature Theatre Company). Her associate credits include The Heart of Rock & Roll, Bright Star, and Allegiance (The Old Globe) and Escape to Margaritaville, Hollywood, The Hunchback of Notre Dame, and Chasing the Song (La Jolla Playhouse). She enjoys a career in both San Diego and New York City, where she had the privilege of working on her 17th Broadway production this spring. One of her most

rewarding experiences has been assisting on *Hamilton*. She received her B.A. in Theatre from CSU Northridge. amandazieve.com.

BART FASBENDER

(Sound Design) recently designed David Henry Hwang and Jeanine Tesori's Soft Power (The Public Theater), Steve Rosen and David Rossmer's The Other Josh Cohen (Off Broadway), Accidentally Brave directed by Kristin Hanggi (DR2 Theatre), Million Dollar Quartet (Idaho Shakespeare Festival, Lake Tahoe Shakespeare Festival, Great Lakes Theater, The Repertory Theatre of St. Louis, Cincinnati Playhouse in the Park, Bucks County Playhouse), and David Cale's Harry Clarke (Audible, Vineyard Theatre). His other New York credits include Bloody Bloody Andrew Jackson on Broadway, as well as Playwrights Horizons, Brooklyn Academy of Music, The Public Theater, Atlantic Theater Company, The Play Company, Cherry Lane Theatre, and Primary Stages. Mr. Fasbender's regional credits include The Old Globe, Guthrie Theater, Williamstown Theatre Festival, New York Stage and Film, Geva Theatre Center, Great Lakes Theater, Philadelphia Theatre Company, Center Theatre Group, American Conservatory Theater, American Repertory Theater, and Two River Theater. He also did sound design for the film My Name Is David and the podcast "Steal the Stars." He is a proud member of USA 829 and Theatrical Sound Designers and Composers Association.

DAVID HUBER

(Dialect Coach) has worked as a dialect, voice, and text coach on over 40 Globe productions since 2014; highlights include Noura, Romeo and Juliet, The Underpants, As You Like It, What You Are, They Promised Her the Moon, The Tempest, A Thousand Splendid Suns, The Wanderers, The Importance of Being Earnest, Hamlet, Picasso at the Lapin Agile, Sense and Sensibility, Camp David, Rain, and Bright Star. He has also served as a dialect/voice coach at La Jolla Playhouse, Diversionary Theatre, and Scripps Ranch Theatre. His regional theatre acting credits include The Old Globe, Actors Theatre of Louisville, Cincinnati Playhouse in the Park, The Repertory Theatre of St. Louis, Pittsburgh Playhouse, PCPA Theaterfest, Texas Shakespeare Festival, Center REPertory Company, Lookingglass Theatre Company, Odyssey Theatre Ensemble, and Opera Pacific, among many others. Mr. Huber coaches voice, speech, and acting privately and often at several local colleges and schools, and he also works with special-needs clients. He is a graduate of the Graduate Voice Teacher Diploma Program at York University in Toronto and an M.F.A. graduate of The Old Globe and University of San Diego Shiley Graduate Theatre Program.

TARA RUBIN CASTING

(Casting) has cast the Globe's productions of *The Tale of Despereaux*, Ken Ludwig's *The Gods of Comedy, Life After, The Heart of Rock & Roll, Much Ado About Nothing, The Tempest, Guys and Dolls, Othello, The Two Gentlemen of Verona, Dog and Pony, A Room with a View, and others. Their select Broadway credits include <i>Ain't Too Proud—The Life*

and Times of The Temptations, King Kong, The Band's Visit, Summer: The Donna Summer Musical, Prince of Broadway, Bandstand, Indecent, Sunset Boulevard, Miss Saigon, Dear Evan Hansen, A Bronx Tale The Musical, Cats, Falsettos, Disaster!, School of Rock, Gigi, Bullets Over Broadway, Aladdin, Les Misérables, The Heiress, How to Succeed in Business Without Really Trying, Billy Elliot: The Musical, Shrek The Musical, Young Frankenstein, Mary Poppins, Spamalot, The 25th Annual Putnam County Spelling Bee, The Producers, Mamma Mia!, Jersey Boys, and The Phantom of the Opera. Their Off Broadway credits include Gloria: A Life; Smokey Joe's Cafe; Clueless, The Musical; The Band's Visit; Here Lies Love; and Love, Loss, and What I Wore. They have also cast regionally for McCarter Theatre Center, Yale Repertory Theatre, La Jolla Playhouse, Paper Mill Playhouse, Berkeley Repertory Theatre, and more.

ANJEE NERO

(Production Stage Manager) has previously worked on The Old Globe's world premiere musicals *Almost Famous*, Clint Black's Looking for Christmas, The Heart of Rock & Roll, Benny & Joon, October Sky, Bright Star, Dog and Pony, Allegiance, A Room with a View, and Kingdom. Some of her additional credits include Life After; The Tempest; The Wanderers; Picasso at the Lapin Agile; Kiss Me, Kate; The Winter's Tale; Be a Good Little Widow; and Richard O'Brien's The Rocky Horror Show. Ms. Nero worked on the Broadway production of Bright Star and launched the first national tour. Her select La Jolla Playhouse credits include Sideways directed by Des McAnuff, Ruined directed by Liesl Tommy, A Midsummer Night's Dream directed by Christopher Ashley, Herringbone directed by Roger Rees and starring BD Wong, and *Fly* directed by Jeffrey Seller (upcoming). Ms. Nero has worked with several prominent regional theatres including The Kennedy Center, Center Theatre Group, Hartford Stage, SITI Company, Huntington Theatre Company, and Berkeley Repertory Theatre, to name a few.



BARRY EDELSTEIN

(Erna Finci Viterbi Artistic Director) is a stage director, producer, author, and educator. He has directed over half of the Bard's plays. His Globe directing credits include *The Winter's Tale, Othello, The Twenty-Seventh Man*, the world premiere of

Rain, Picasso at the Lapin Agile, Hamlet, the world premiere of The Wanderers, the American premiere of Life After, and Romeo and Juliet. He also directed All's Well That Ends Well as the inaugural production of the Globe for All community tour. In January he oversaw the Globe's inaugural Classical Directing Fellowship program, and last November he directed The Tempest with the Los Angeles Philharmonic at Walt Disney Concert Hall. As Director of the Shakespeare Initiative at The Public Theater (2008–2012), Edelstein oversaw all of the company's Shakespearean productions as well as its educational, community outreach, and artist-training programs. At The Public, he staged the world premiere of The Twenty-Seventh Man, Julius Caesar, The

Merchant of Venice, Timon of Athens, and Steve Martin's WASP and Other Plays. He was also Associate Producer of The Public's Broadway production of The Merchant of Venice starring Al Pacino. From 1998 to 2003 he was Artistic Director of Classic Stage Company. His book Thinking Shakespeare, which was rereleased in a second edition in June, is the standard text on American Shakespearean acting. He is also the author of Bardisms: Shakespeare for All Occasions. He is a graduate of Tufts University and the University of Oxford, where he studied as a Rhodes Scholar.



TIMOTHY J. SHIELDS

(Managing Director) is very pleased to have joined the ranks of the Globe's staff in October of 2017. He brings to San Diego many decades of theatrical experience. Most recently, he was Managing Director at Princeton, New Jersey's McCarter

Theatre Center from 2009 to 2017. His professional experience includes serving as Managing Director at Milwaukee Repertory Theater for 10 years, and as Managing Director at Geva Theatre Center in Rochester, New York, for six. He has held administrative positions at Children's Theatre Company in Minneapolis, Denver Center Theatre Company, and McCarter Theatre Center in an earlier period of his career. In service to the field, he was the President of the League of Resident Theatres (LORT) for six years and was the Chair of the ArtPride NJ board. He has also served on the boards of Theatre Communications Group (Vice President), Milwaukee's Latino Arts Board, the Cultural Alliance of Greater Milwaukee, and Theatre Wisconsin (Founder/President). Over the years he has been a panelist. panel chair, and on-site reporter for the theatre program at the National Endowment for the Arts. He holds a B.F.A. in Drama Production from Carnegie-Mellon University in his hometown of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

JACK O'BRIEN

(Artistic Director Emeritus) served as Artistic Director of The Old Globe from 1981 to 2007. His Broadway credits include All My Sons, Carousel, Charlie and the Chocolate Factory, The Front Page, It's Only a Play, Macbeth, The Nance, Catch Me If You Can, The Coast of Utopia (Tony Award), Dirty Rotten Scoundrels (Tony nomination), Henry IV (Tony Award), Hairspray (Tony Award), Imaginary Friends, The *Invention of Love* (Tony nomination), *The Full Monty* (Tony nomination), Two Shakespearean Actors (Tony nomination), Porgy and Bess (Tony nomination), and many more. He has also directed for national tours, the West End, New York's Metropolitan Opera, and San Diego Opera, as well as six movies for PBS's "American Playhouse." He was inducted into the Theatre Hall of Fame in 2008. Jack Be Nimble: The Accidental Education of an Unintentional Director, his memoir about the early years of his career, was released in 2013.

CRAIG NOEL

(Founding Director, 1915-2010) was a theatre legend who was instrumental in cultivating the San Diego arts community. Beginning in 1939, he directed more than 200 Globe productions of all styles and periods and produced an additional 270 shows. His vision for The Old Globe resulted in the establishment of the Shakespeare Festival and San Diego Junior Theatre in the '40s, the expansion to two theatres in the '50s, and the founding of The Old Globe/University of San Diego Graduate Theatre Program in the '80s. Described by Variety as the éminence grise of San Diego theatre, Noel is one of the few San Diegans both to have had an entire year (1987) proclaimed in his honor, and to be named one of San Diego's "Living Treasures." He was also a founder of the California Theatre Council and a former vice president of the California Confederation of the Arts. Noel received many awards and honors during his lifetime, including the 2007 National Medal of Arts, the nation's highest honor for artistic excellence.

CASTING

Tara Rubin Casting Tara Rubin, CSA;

Merri Sugarman, CSA; Laura Schutzel, CSA; Kaitlin Shaw, CSA; Claire Burke, CSA; Peter Van Dam, CSA Felicia Rudolph, CSA; Xavier Rubiano, CSA; Louis DiPaolo; Kevin Metzger-Timson; Juliet Auwaerter



This theatre operates under an agreement between the League of Resident Theatres and Actors' Equity Association, the union of professional actors and stage managers in the



The Directors are members of the Society of Stage Directors and Choreographers, an independent national labor union.



This Theatre operates under an Agreement with the International Alliance of Theatrical Stage Employees Local No. 122.



The Scenic, Costume, Lighting and Sound Designers in LORT Theatres are represented by United Scenic Artists Local USA-826, IATSE.



Support for open captioning is provided in part by TDF. This project is supported in part by an award from the National Endowment for the Arts.

ARTISTS

TAKING PHOTOS IN THE THEATRE

Audience members may take photos in the theatre before and after the performance and during intermission. If you post photos on social media or elsewhere, you must credit the production's designers by including the names below.

Adam Koch (Scenic Design) www.adamkochassociates.com

David Israel Reynoso (Costume Design)

② @designreynoso

Amanda Zieve (Lighting Design) www.amandazieve.com

Bart Fasbender (Sound Design)

Please note: Photos are strictly prohibited during the performance. Photos of the stage are not permitted if an actor is present. Video recording is not permitted at any time in the theatre.

LET'S ALL DO OUR PART!

We are proud that this program, as with all our programs year-round, is made with paper from wood in regrowth areas that are specially planted for use in the printing industry, making the process sustainable, renewable, and safe for our environment.

As you exit the theatre, feel free to leave your gently used program on the program stand for future audiences to use. Or you can put it in any of the recycle bins in the lobby or on our plaza.

PATRON INFORMATION _

TICKET SERVICES HOURS

Monday: Closed

Tuesday – Sunday: 12:00 noon – last curtain Hours subject to change. Please call ahead. PHONE (619) 23-GLOBE (234-5623)

FAX (619) 231-6752

EMAIL Tickets@TheOldGlobe.org or Info@TheOldGlobe.org www.TheOldGlobe.org

ADMINISTRATION HOURS

Monday – Friday: 9:00 a.m. – 5:00 p.m.
PHONE (619) 231-1941
WEBSITE www.TheOldGlobe.org
ADDRESS The Old Globe

P.O. Box 122171

San Diego, CA 92112-2171

ORDERING TICKETS/CHANGE OF ADDRESS

The Old Globe accepts Visa, Discover, MasterCard, and American Express. Phone orders for non-subscribers are subject to a \$3.00-perticket service charge. Ticket exchanges are subject to a service charge for non-subscribers. If you have moved, please notify the Ticket Services Office to update our records. Call (619) 234-5623 during Ticket Services hours, mail your change of address to the Ticket Services Office, or email Tickets@TheOldGlobe.org.

UNABLE TO ATTEND?

If you find you are unable to use your tickets, please give them to a friend, or turn them in to the Ticket Services Office and receive a tax receipt for your donation. Tickets must be received by show time.

RESTROOMS

Restrooms are located in the lower lobby of the Old Globe Theatre, the lobby of the Sheryl and Harvey White Theatre, and adjacent to the Lowell Davies Festival Theatre.

SEATING OF LATECOMERS

Although we understand parking is often at a premium, the seating of latecomers is extremely disruptive. Latecomers may be given alternative seating and will be seated at an appropriate interval.

YOUNG CHILDREN

Children under five years of age will not be admitted to performances. (Children age three and up are admitted to *Dr. Seuss's How the Grinch Stole Christmas*))

ASSISTED LISTENING SYSTEM

For the convenience of our hard-of-hearing and hearing-impaired patrons, The Old Globe has an Assistive Listening System in all three theatres: the Sheryl and Harvey White Theatre, the Old Globe Theatre, and the Lowell Davies Festival Theatre. A limited number of the lightweight headsets, as well as induction neck loops, may be obtained from the house manager prior to performances.

PUBLIC TOURS

Go behind the scenes at The Old Globe to learn about the history, three stages, shops and craft areas. Open tours: most Saturdays and Sundays at 10:30 a.m. Groups by reservation. \$5 adults; \$3 seniors and students. Call (619) 238-0043 x2145 for information/reservations.

LOST AND FOUND

If you have misplaced a personal item while at the theatre, please contact the Ticket Services Office or Security as soon as possible. If we are unable to locate your item, we'll happily take down your contact information and a description of the item and contact you if it is found. The Old Globe does not assume liability for items left behind on the premises.

NATURAL HERB COUGH DROPS—COURTESY OF RICOLA USA, INC.—ARE AVAILABLE UPON REQUEST. PLEASE ASK AN USHER.

2019 YEAR IN REVIEW

BY FREEDOME BRADLEY-BALLENTINE

Wow, it's been four years since the Department of Arts Engagement (AE) started its grand endeavor of making theatre matter to more of our neighbors. Every day we ask ourselves, "How are we doing?" It's the spark that drives us. What is the best way to convey all that's happening here at the Globe and around San Diego? How are we sharing our story? Even for some of you who are subscribers or regular ticket buyers, staying informed of all the Globe is doing here in Balboa Park and across San Diego can be challenging. So we decided to write our first year-end review to celebrate our community and to thank you all for making 2019 such a magical time to be at the Globe!

Our 10-minute playwriting program **Community Voices** (CV) took center stage in 2019, kicking off the Powers New Voices Festival. Several writers from San Diego had their work developed by our Teaching Artists (TA) and presented by professional actors. Miki Vale, a former CV participant and current TA, spoke about her classes, saying, "Things got pretty emotional, the tissue box was passed around. Classmates were very supportive of each other." This year we offered CV at nearly a dozen different locations throughout San Diego as a service to our community.

Even though **AXIS**, the Globe's free performing arts series on Copley Plaza, started the year very wet with rain during performances such as **ILove Africa!**, the sun came out (this is San Diego), and people were in great spirits. We had huge participation in the workshops and crafts. Highlights from the year were **Disco Manila Fever**, an ABBA-influenced band from the Philippines, and our annual family-friendly event **Happy Birthday, Mr. Shakespeare!**

Over 3,000 people attended **Globe for All**, our free tour of plays from our mainstage and Shakespeare. We visited 25 locations throughout San Diego, our largest touring year ever. This year's production of **The Winter's Tale** was directed by Daniel Jáquez of TuYo Theatre. 2019 might also be looked at as the year of Daniel, who was part of the inaugural **Classical Directing Fellowship** here at the Globe, in addition to writing **Hermanas (Sisters)** for our coLAB *Day of the Dead Celebration* event in City Heights.

coLAB, our community-centered and artist-driven collaboration, kicked off the summer season with *The Ruby in Us*, a new musical featuring participants from the Fourth District Seniors Resource Center. The musical was inspired by the Norman Rockwell painting *The Problem We All Live With* and stories from the women of the Fourth District who lived through the terror of Jim Crow segregation. Meanwhile, *Pasajes/Passages*, a bilingual play, interwove the stories of four women from the South Bay, tested by a fast-changing world.

As always, young people were a huge part of what happens at the Globe. This year 5,000 students visited our theatres as part of our **Free Student Matinee** program. Some even took part in the annual **Pam Farr Summer Shakespeare Studio**. This year's production took place in our indoor theatre with a thrilling performance filled with solid Shakespeare, self-reflections, and original music and lyrics co-written by a wonderful ensemble of teens. Our partnership with **School in the Park** continues to blossom as students from Rosa Parks Elementary School in City Heights are now discovering why theatre matters through exploration of Shakespeare scenes, projects, and performances.

"Learning isn't only for young people" could be the motto for **Globe Learning**. In 2019 we offered over a half dozen opportunities for our community of theatre makers, educators, and artists to expand their tool kits through workshops like **Spanish for Teaching Artists** and **Monologue Coaching and Audition Bootcamp**, led by industry professionals.

Finally, our nationally respected **Reflecting Shakespeare** program continues to transform lives of participants and practitioners. A newly launched **Reflecting Shakespeare Teaching Artist Training and Curriculum Development Program**, funded by the California Arts Council, Arts in Corrections, began in October. Five TAs were trained in the methodologies of the program and best practices for working in correctional facilities.

AE ended 2019 actively meeting community-based organizations and government officials in the area of criminal justice, discussing future programs that could support people exiting incarceration as well as youth at the threshold of becoming justice-involved, and asking them how can we be of service.

In short, not a bad year for San Diego. Thank you all for supporting the Globe, San Diego—without you there would be no us. \blacksquare

(from top) Reanne Acasio, Carol Cabrera, and Alexandra Slade in *Celebrating Community Voices* at the Powers New Voices Festival, 2019. The AXIS event *I Love Africa!* Students participate in the Pam Farr Summer Shakespeare Studio. Teaching Artist James Pillar with an inmate in the Reflecting Shakespeare program at California State Prison, Centinela. Photos by Rich Soublet II.











PERFORMANCES MAGAZINE 19

CORPORATE DONORS

Artistic Angels

(\$200,000 and higher annually)





Benefactors (\$100,000 to \$199,999)

(\$60,000 to \$99,999)



Edelman

Ovation Circle

Producer Circle (\$30,000 to \$59,999)



















Artist Circle (\$25,000 to \$29,999)









Director Circle (\$10,000 to \$24,999)



JPMORGAN CHASE & CO.



Craig Noel Circle (\$2.500 to \$4.999)







California Coast Credit Union

Caterpillar Corporation

First Republic Bank



Founder Circle (\$5,000 to \$9,999)

Nordson Corporation Foundation Sycuan Casino Resort

Viking Cruises Wateridge Insurance Services

Champions (\$1,000 to \$2,499)

Catering Solutions The Corner Drafthouse

The French Gourmet Higgs Fletcher & Mack Hirsch Pipe & Supply Co. Inc.

AdvicePeriod

La Jolla Kiwanis Foundation Modern Times Beer

Sabuku Sushi

Mister A's

Holland America Line

Parc Bistro-Brasserie

Sam Mitchell, Wealthcheck, LLC

The Old Globe invites your company to become a Corporate Partner and make theatre matter to more people while receiving exclusive benefits. Contact Kristina Keeler at (619) 684-4140 or kkeeler@TheOldGlobe.org.

ANNUAL FUND DONORS

The Old Globe's ability to maintain the highest standard of excellence, while keeping ticket prices affordable, is due in large part to the financial support of more than 2,000 individuals, businesses, foundations, and government agencies. Please join us in giving warm thanks and recognition to these leaders who have made tonight and our other performances possible. The Old Globe appreciates the support of those who have stepped into the spotlight.

Artistic Angels (\$200,000 and higher annually)

The City of San Diego Commission for Arts and Culture

Karen and Donald Cohn ♥ Elaine and Dave Darwin

Mr. and Mrs. Brian K. Devine ♥ Entravision Audrey S. Geisel*/Dr. Seuss Fund at The San Diego Foundation The James Irvine Foundation

Una Davis and Jack McGrory Paula and Brian Powers ♥ Jean and Gary Shekhter ♥ Darlene Marcos Shiley, in memory of Donald Shiley

The Shubert Foundation The Erna Finci Viterbi Artistic Director Fund ♥ Sheryl and Harvey White Foundation

Benefactors (\$100,000 to \$199,999)

Terry Atkinson and Kathy Taylor Peter Cooper and Erik Matwijkow Ann Davies ♥

Pamela Farr and Buford Alexander ♥ Hal and Pam Fuson ♥

Globe Guilders Price Philanthropies Foundation Karen and Stuart Tanz

Debra Turner Vicki and Carl Zeiger ♥

Ovation Circle (\$60,000 to \$99,999)

Diane and John Berol California Arts Council, A State Agency Nikki and Ben Clay ♥

The Joseph Cohen and Martha Farish New Play Development Fund ♥

Joan and Irwin Jacobs Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation Elaine Lipinsky Family Foundation

Rhona Thompson Gillian and Tony Thornley Pamela J. Wagner and Hans Tegebo

Producer Circle (\$30,000 to \$59,999)

Mary Beth Adderley Richard and Cheryl Binford California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation County of San Diego

Leonard Hirsch, in memory of Elaine Hirsch Daphne H. and James D. Jameson Jeffrey and Sheila Lipinsky Family Foundation

National Endowment for the Arts Sahm Family Foundation Sanderson Family Foundation Ms. Jeanette Stevens Theatre Forward's Advancing Strong Theatre Program

Evelyn Mack Truitt Reneé and Bob Wailes June E. Yoder Family Anonymous

Artist Circle (\$25,000 to \$29,999)

Jacquie and Michael Casey Ellise and Michael Coit Arlene and Richard Esgate Gail and Doug Hutcheson

Jo Ann Kilty Sandy and Arthur Levinson Peggy and Robert Matthews Foundation

Nina and Robert Doede

Dan and Phyllis Epstein

Patrons of the Prado Lori and Bill Walton Mandell Weiss Charitable Trust Dr. Steve and Lynne Wheeler Brent Woods and Laurie Mitchell

Director Circle (\$10,000 to \$24,999)

Maggie Acosta and Larry Shushan Jules and Michele Arthur ♥ Jan and Rich Baldwin Melissa Garfield Bartell and

Michael Bartell Joan and Jeremy Berg The Sheri and Les Biller Family Foundation

Charles and Ruth Billingsley Foundation The Bjorg Family

Dee Anne and Michael Canepa Barbara and Ric Charlton Valerie and Harry Cooper David C. Copley Foundation Carlo and Nadine Daleo

George Davis

Susanna and Michael Flaster Elaine Galinson and Herb Solomon Donna and Jack Galloway Drs. Tom and Jane Gawronski Carol L. Githens Diana R. Glimm Lee and Frank Goldberg Laurie Gore and Julie Osman Granada Fund George C. Guerra Deborah A. and David A. Hawkins Laurie Sefton Henson Teresa and Harry Hixson, Jr. Susan and Bill Hoehn

Jerri-Ann and Gary Jacobs Robert J. Kilian and Kathleen M. Slayton Brooke and Dan Koehler Bob* and Laura Kvle ♥ Dr. William and Evelyn Lamden

Peter and Michelle Landin Carol Ann and George W. Lattimer Don and Judy McMorrow ♥ Rebecca Moores Caroline and Nicolas Nierenberg Polly and Greg Noel The Kenneth T. and Eileen L. Norris Foundation

Jerry and Phyllis Olefsky

Tom and Lisa Pierce

Allison and Robert Price Family Foundation Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation Sing Your Song, Inc. Rivkin Family Fund I at The San Diego Foundation The Harold and Mimi Steinberg Charitable Trust Jordine Skoff Von Wantoch Muffy Walker Chris and Pat Weil James E. and Kathryn A. Whistler Fund at The San Diego Foundation Aubree and Billy Wickline Karin Winner

Peggy and Peter Preuss

Founder Circle (\$5,000 to \$9,999)

Alicia and Jonathan Atun • Karen and Jim Austin • Arthur and Barbara Bloom Foundation • Elizabeth and Steven Bluhm • Dr. Herman and Irene Boschken • Robert and Pamela Brooks • Mary-Kay Butler • Harry and Sandra Carter • Greg and Loretta Cass • Carol and Jeff Chang • Tevelson Living Trust • Colwell Family Charitable Giving Fund at Schwab Charitable • R. Patrick and Sharon Connell • Bernard J. Eggertsen and Florence Nemkov • Marion Eggertsen • Barbara and Dick* Enberg • Carol Spielman-Ewan and Joel Ewan • Dr. Ben and Susan Frishberg • Bill and Judy Garrett • Norm Hapke and Valerie Jacobs Hapke • Gordon and Phyllis Harris • Hitz Foundation • Thao and Jeff Hughes • Drs. Sonia and Andy Israel • Webster B. and Helen W. Kinnaird • Cindy and John Klinedinst • Jean* and David Laing * • Linda Lasley, in memory of Elizabeth Lasley • Pamela Hamilton Lester • Paul Levin and Joanna Hirst • LYRASIS Performing Arts Readiness Project • Susan and John Major • Peter Manes and Yoko Sakaguchi • Diane McKernan and Steve Lyman • Paul and Maggie Meyer • Judith Morgan • Darrell Netherton and Robert Wheeler • Susan Parker • Bernard Paul and Maria Sardina • Christopher and Angela Peto • John and Marcia Price Family Foundation • Chrissy and Roger* Roberts • The Sapp Family Fund at the Rancho Santa Fe Foundation • Jackie Schoell • Robert and Lisa Shaw • Dee E. Silver, M.D. • Dolores and Rodney Smith • Miriam and Gene Summ • Sycuan Resort & Casino • Deborah Szekely • Jack Thomas • Greta and Stephen Treadgold • C. Anne Turhollow and Michael J. Perkins • Carol Vassiliadis • Carol and Larry Veit • Sue and Bill Weber • Shirli Weiss and Sons • Stephen and Joy Weiss • Wilkinson Family Charitable Fund • Emma and Leo Zuckerman • Tatiana Zunshine and Miles Grant • Anonymous (3)

Craig Noel Circle (\$2,500 to \$4,999)

Mr. and Mrs. David C. Ailor ♥ • Angelson Family Foundation • Drs. Gabriela and Michael Antos • Judith Bachner and Eric Lasley • David A. and Jill Wien Badger • Bobbie Ball • Jan Bart • Mr. and Mrs. Bear • Linda S. and Robert L. Bernstein • Pat and Carol Bivens • Paul Black • Gary and Barbara Blake Family Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation • Barbara Bolt • Beth Bowman and Dave Cortney • Bea and Bill Briggs • Glenn and Jolie Buberl • Dr. Stephanie Bulger • Anita Busquets and William Ladd • Peter and Joan Camana • Robert Caplan and Carol Randolph • Edward and Pamela Carnot • George* and Ellen Casey • Chortek Family Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation • Doris and Wayne Christopher • Jan and Tom Ciaraffo • City of Chula Vista Performing and Visual Arts Grant • Garet and Wendy Clark ♥ • Linda Claytor • Ms. Heidi Conlan/The Sahan Daywi Foundation • Richard and Stephanie Coutts • Susan B. Cowell • Jane Cowgill • Gigi Cramer, in memory of Ed Cramer • Darlene G. Davies, in memory of Lowell Davies • Andrew M. DeCaminada • Angie DeCaro • Irene and Fred Defesche • Mrs. Philip H. Dickinson • Marguerite Jackson Dill ♥ • Jim and Sally Ditto • Vicki and Chris Eddy • Hilit and Barry Edelstein • Dieter Fischer/Dieter's Mercedes Service Inc. • Mary and David Fitz • Jean and Sid* Fox • Samuel I. and John Henry Fox Foundation at Union Bank of California • Charles Freebern • Joy and Dr. Fred Frye • Joyce Gattas • Teresa George ♥ • Mr. Jarrod Gerardot and Mr. Joel Pasion • Arthur Getis and Roberta King • Gilcrest Family: Andy, Karen, A.J., and Tommy • Wendy Gillespie • Robert Gleason and Marc Matys ♥ • Fred and Lisa Goldberg • Cathryn Golden ♥ • Edry Goot • Sheila and Tom Gorey • Charles Gyselbrecht and Eric Taylor • Dean J. Haas • Thomas and Cristina Hahn ♥ • Ms. Cheryl Haimsohn • Guy and Laurie Halgren • Julia Carrington Hall • Pat and Rick Harmetz • Patrick Harrison and Eleanor Lynch • Nishma and John Held • Liz and Gary Helming • Bill and Nancy Homeyer • Gary and Carrie Huckell • Dea and Osborn Hurston • Gail and Ken Ivary • The Jasada Foundation • Jerry* and Marge Katleman • Dr. Gerald and Barbara Kent • Edythe Kenton • Warren and Karen Kessler • Ken and Sheryl King • Jane and Ray* Klofkorn ♥ • Curt and Nancy Koch • Bill and Linda Kolb ♥ • Regina Kurtz, in loving memory of Al Isenberg • Veronica and Miguel Leff • Terry and Mary Lehr • The Leist Family ♥ • Ronald and Ruth W. Leonardi • Judith and Jack Lief • Robin J. Lipman • Barbara and Mathew Loonin • Jackie and Charlie Mann Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation • Lois Marriott • Marcia A. Mattson • Dr. Ted and Marcy Mazer • Oliver McElroy and Karen Delaurier • Dr.* and Mrs. M. Joseph McGreevy • Elizabeth and Edward McIntyre • Thomas and Randi McKenzie • Judi Menzel ♥ • Elizabeth B. Meyer • Dr. Howard and Barbara Milstein • Charles and Ilene Mittman • Ursula and Hans Moede • Akiko Charlene Morimoto and Hubert Frank Hamilton, Jr. • Nancy and James Mullen • Elspeth and Jim Myer • Joyce Nash • Lyn Nelson • Lawrence Newmark • Mark C. Niblack, M.D. • Noelle Norton and Erwin Willis • Mr. and Mrs. Thomas C. Pastore • Barbara Petersen • Gale and James Petrie • Col.* and Mrs. Ben Pollard • Bill and Mo Popp • Dr. Daniel Porte, Jr. and Mrs. Sally DuBois • Dr. Julie A. Prazich and Dr. Sara Rosenthal • Joan and Richard Qualls • Sarah B. Marsh Rebelo and John G. Rebelo • Joseph and Sara Reisman Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation • John and Josette Rekettye • Ann and Tim Rice • Nancy J. Robertson • Dr. Eugene and Jennifer Rumsey • Ms. Gail Rutherford • Julie and Jay Sarno • Scarano Family Foundation at the San Diego Foundation • In memory of Axel • Lari Sheehan • Timothy J. Shields • Drs. Joseph and Gloria Shurman ♥ • Alan and Esther Siman • Cheryl Smelt • Dave and Phyllis Snyder • Elyse Sollender, Knapp Charitable Foundation • Marisa SorBello and Peter V. Czipott • Nancy and Alan Spector and Family • Kathleen A. and Thomas E. Stark • Kathleen and Al Steele ♥ • Nancy Steinhart and Rebecca Goodpasture • Bob* and Mike Stivers • Eric L. Swenson • Dr. Paula Tallal and Lark Bearden • Linda Tallian • Karen and Don Tartre • William and Eva Fox Foundation (administered by Theatre Communications Group) • Tim and Judy Tillyer • Cherie Halladay Tirschwell • Brenda and Robert Tomaras • Ric Torres • Suzanne Poet Turner and Michael T. Turner • Susan and Larry Twomey ♥ • Stanley and Anita Ulrich • Gayle and Peter Vander Werff • Karen Walker • Peggy Ann Wallace • Judith A. Wenker Charitable Fund at The San Diego Foundation • Ruth and Stanley Westreich • Rick Wilson • AC and Dorothy Wood • Chester Yamaga and Jean Samuels • Anonymous (9) ♥

Champion (\$1,000 to \$2,499)

Mrs. Marilyn Adams • In loving memory of Stanley E. Anderson • Jeff and Donna Applestein • Sondra and Robert Berk Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation • Sally and John Berry • Norma and Craig Blakey • Deb and Brand Brickman • Janet and Maarten Chrispeels • Richard Clampitt and Rachel Hurst • Ronald D. Culbertson • Drs. Charles Davis and Kathryn Hollenbach • James and Mary Dawe • Dean and Mrs. Michael H. Dessent • Jacqueline and Stanley Drosch • Berit and Tom Durler • Sister RayMonda Duvall • John and Barbara Edgington • Joanne Morrison Ehly • Bill Eiffert and Leslie Hodge • James and Ann Marie Elliff • Aileen and Dan Emer • Arthur Engel • Richard and Beverly Fink Family Fund • Cheryl and Steven Garfin • Norman and Patricia Gillespie • The Thornton S. Glide, Jr. and Katrina D. Glide Foundation • Mr. William and Dr. Susan Glockner • Geraldo and Scarrain Gomes Fund • Louise and Doug Goodman • Jeff Goyette • Judy Gradwohl • Chris Graham and Michael Albo • Robert Halleck and Della Janis • Richard and Linda Hascup • Jamie Henson and Robert Houskeeper • Peggy and John Holl • Bruce and Jane Hopkins • Joe and Phyl Ironworks • Dr. Jim Jaranson Fund of The Minneapolis Foundation • Peter Jensen • Janis Jones • Kenneth and Marilyn Jones • David K. Jordan • Peter and Beth Jupp • David and Susan Kabakoff • Mel and Linda Katz • Robert P. Kull and Jo Ann Curcia-Kull • James and Janice LaGrone • Katharine K. Cline and Michael A. Lee • Jeffrey and Hillary Liber Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation • Mary Lyman • Sally and Luis Maizel • Jasna Markovac and Gary Miller • Eileen Mason • Peggy Matarese • Connie Matsui and William Beckman • Robert McCommins • Dennis A. McConnell • Mim and Bill McKenzie • Nathan Meyers and Vicki Righettini • Rena Minisi and Rich Paul • Laurie D. Munday • Geri Musser • Marsha J. Netzer • Mikki Nooney • Virginia Oliver • Morgan Dene and Elizabeth Oliver Family Foundation • Dr. David and Elizabeth Ostrander • Barbara Oswalt • Christopher and Susan Pantaleoni • Lori Partrick • In Memory of Margaret Peninger • Anita Pittman • Pratt Memorial Fund • Dr. Adele Rabin and Mr. Stephen Cohen* • Cameron Jay and Kathleen Rains • Linda Rankin and Rodney Whitlow • Martha Ranson • Robert and Doris Reed • Dr. Robert Reese • Michael Robertson and Dale Johnston • Lynne and Glenn Rossman • Joy Rottenstein • Christine Rounsavell • Dawn and Phil Rudolph • Mr. and Mrs. Todd Ruth • Susan Salt • Rhonda and Scott Schmid • Kathy Schneider • Linda J. Seifert • Barbara Bry and Neil Senturia • Susan and Gerald Slavet • Madeline Spencer • Ted Steuer • Arthur T. Stillwell • Louise and Jack Strecker • Richard S. Studer • Clifford and Kay Sweet • Diane Szekely • Jacob Szekely • Joshua Szekely • Casey and Julie Tibbitts • Doris Trauner, M.D. and Richard Stanford • Natalie C. Venezia and Paul A. Sager • The Ward Family Charitable Fund • Ray and Abby Weiss • Drs. Christine White and Joseph Traube • Robert S. White • The Gray White Family Fund • Duke Wichelecki Family Trust • Colleen and Dennis Williams • Dennis and Carol Wilson • Diana (DJ) Barliant and Nowell Wisch Endowment Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation • The Witz Family • Joseph and Mary Witztum • Howard and Christy Zatkin • Helene and Allan Ziman Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation • Anonymous (6)

Advocate (\$500 to \$999) __

Margaret and Tony Acampora • B.J. Adelson • Sherri and Ron Adler in honor of Eugene Weston III • Mrs. Cyla Andrus and Mr. Darrell Mead • Lynell Antrim • Helen Ashley • Katherine Austin • Axel Coaching, LLC • Saam Azar • Francis and Linda Bardsley • Helene Beck • Bruce and Patricia Becker • Edgar and Julie Berner • Mrs. Lazare F. Bernhard • Giovanni and Carolyn Bertussi • Charles and Charlotte Bird • Bob and Joyce Blumberg • Gaylyn Boone and James Dorcy • Terri Bryson • Evan Centala and James Reid • Stephen and Carol Center • Jill and Dr. Hank Chambers • Ms. Lisa Churchill and Dr. Susan Forsburg • Phillip Cole • Pam Cooper • Jerry and Leslie Coughlan • Charley and Barb Crew • Fred Cutler • Steve and Susan Davis • Caroline DeMar • Hon. Vincent Di Figlia • Nate and Margaret Englund • George Fern • In memory of Pauline and Sidney Forman • Friedel Family Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation • Rev. Charles Fuld • Doug Gillingham and Dana Friehauf • Carol K. Green • Euvoughn L. Greenan • Gary and Anne Grim • Mr. Robert Gross • Emily and Stewart Halpern • John Hanson • Gail and Richard Harriss • Hatchell-Viviani Family • Diana and Jim Hatfield • Kaaren Henderson • Gerald M. Hermanson and Donna L. Buckner • Sarah and Chris Herr • Suzanne Hess • Donald J. Hickey • Cathy Hirsch • Dana Hosseini and Stacie Young • Stephanie and Carl Hurst • Dr. Steven Jaeger and Joe Zilvinskis • Nancy Janus • Dr. and Mrs. Clyde W. Jones • Jane Ann and John Jonkhoff • Natasha Josefowitz, Ph.D. • Leonard and Cynthia* Kanarvogel • Wilfred Kearse and Lynne Champagne • Dr. Marvin M. Kripps • B. Leonard Levy • Marshall and Judy Lewis Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation • Zita Liebermensch • Littman Family Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation • Eric and Lori Longstreet • Dianne and Tom Lookabaugh • Robin B. Luby • Dr. and Mrs. David D. Lynn • Carl Maguire and Margaret Sheehan • Mr. Neil A. Malmquist • Rev. Stephen J. Mather • Ronald McCaskill and Robyn Rogers • James and Estelle Milch Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation • Dr. and Mrs. Robert F. Morrison • Mimi and Ernie Mortensen • Charles and Susan Muha • Linda Mulcahv • Karen and Clav Myers-Bowman • Joan and Charles Neumann • Jan and Mark Newmark • William Norcross • Rich and June Nygaard • Thomas and Tanya O'Donnell • Linda and Larry Okmin • Carol Pastor • Mary and Tom Payne • Jon and Janie Pollock • Ellen Quigley and Ted Seay* • Dianne and Bruce Ramet • Alice Robison • Thomas and Lezli Rogers • Rowling Family Charitable Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation • Rose Marie and Allan Royster • Dr. Norman and Barbara Rozansky • Rich and Christy Scannell • Hermeen Scharaga • In loving memory of Judie McDonald • Tim and Luci Serlet • Richard Shapiro and Marsha Janger • William and Lynn Shotts • Michele and John Shumate • Anne and Ronald Simon • Malcolm E. Smith • Mr. William D. Smith and Dr. Carol Harter • Norman and Judith Solomon • Steve Steinke • Lisa Striebing • Ronald and Susan Styn • John and Margery Swanson • John and Gail Tauscher • Anne Taylor • Jennifer Tipton • Jeffrey and Sheila Truesdell • Laurel Trujillo and Dennis MacBain • Susan and Joseph Valentino • Helen Wagner • Anne Walter • Rex and Kathy Warburton • Ken and Susan Watson • Susan Chortek Weisman and Eric S. Weisman Fund of the Jewish Community Foundation • Cass Witkowski Family • Chuck and Curry Wolfe • Dr. Joseph Yedid and Joy Wasserman • Anonymous (11)

In memoriam

f V Globe Sustainers: donors who have pledged multiyear gifts

PERFORMANCES MAGAZINE 23

This list is current as of October 7, 2019.

Barry Edelstein, Erna Finci Viterbi Artistic Director

Timothy J. Shields, Managing Director

Freedome Bradley-Ballentine · Director of Arts Engagement
Llewellyn Crain · Director of Development
Robert Drake · Senior Producer
Dave Henson · Director of Marketing and Communications
Sandy Parde · Director of Human Resources
Jesse Perez · Director of Professional Training
Michelle Yeager · Director of Finance

ARTISTIC

Travis LeMont Ballenger, Justin Waldman Associate Artistic Directors

Danielle Mages Amato - Literary Manager/Dramaturg
Lamar Perry · Artistic Associate

Ngozi Anyanwu, Jessica Hilt, Jiréh Breon Holder,
JC Lee, Justin Levine, Mona Mansour, Laura Marks,
Jonathon Mello, Mike Sears, Gill Sotu,
Karen Zacarias · Commissioned Artists

Camryn Burton · Artistic Projects Coordinator

Ryann Woods · Artistic Intern

PRODUCTION

Benjamin Thoron · Production Manager Leila Knox · Associate Production Manager and Production Stage Manager Debra Pratt Ballard · Producing Associate Ron Cooling · Company Manager Carol Donahue · Production Coordinator Jennifer Watts · Assistant Company Manager

TECHNICAL

Joe Powell · Technical Director Wendy Berzansky · Associate Technical Director Adina Weinig · Assistant Technical Director Eileen McCann · Resident Design Assistant Diana Rendon · Scenery Office Assistant/Buyer Kurtis Weichers · Master Stage Carpenter/Head Rigger Gillian Kelleher · Master Carpenter Jack Hernandez · Master Carpenter, Festival Amanda Barnes, Chris Chauvet, Jason Chohon, Keri Ciesielski, Sloan Holly, Mark Soares, J. Michael Stafford, Evelyn Walker · Carpenters Francisco Ramirez · Scene Shop Operations Assistant Carole Payette · Charge Scenic Artist W. Adam Bernard · Lead Scenic Artist Jessica Amador, Erica Gavan, Hannah Murdoch · Scenic Artists Kendell Northrop, Val Philyaw · Run Crew, Globe $\textbf{Taylor Sanit} \cdot \textbf{Scenic Artist Intern}$

$\begin{array}{c} \text{COSTUMES} \\ \text{Stacy Sutton} \cdot \text{Costume Director} \end{array}$

Charlotte Devaux Shields · Resident Design Associate Lisa Sanger-Greshko · Assistant to the Director $\textbf{Shelly Williams} \cdot \textbf{Design Assistant/Shopper}$ Katie Knox · Design Assistant Wendy Miller · Draper/Tailor Erin Cass · Draper Anne Glidden Grace, Nicole Sukolics Christianson · Assistant Cutters $\textbf{Mary Miller} \cdot \textbf{Tailoring/Construction}$ Heather Premo · Stitcher $\textbf{Kristin Womble} \cdot \textit{Craft Supervisor/Dyer/Painter}$ Stephanie Parker · Craft Artisan Michael King · Wig and Makeup Supervisor Jimmy Masterson · Interim Assistant Wig and Makeup Supervisor Stephanie Kwik, Alison Reyes · Wig Assistants Beth Merriman · Interim Wardrobe Supervisor Anna Campbell · Wardrobe Crew Chief, Globe Sunny Haines, Erica Reyes-Burt · Wig Running Crew, Globe Terrie Cassidy, Jazmine Choi, Kelly Marie Collette-Sarmiento,

Raven Winter · Wardrobe Crew, Globe Anna Campbell · Wardrobe Crew Chief, White Vanessa Reyes · Wardrobe Crew, White Marie Jezbera · Rental Agent

PROPERTIES

David Buess · Properties Director

Kristin Steva Campbell · Associate Properties Director
Savannah Moore · Properties Buyer
Rory Murphy · Lead Artisan
Jacob Sampson · Prop Shop Foreman
Andrew Recker · Property Master, Globe
Richard Rossi · Stage and Property Master, White
Eszter Julian · Property Master, Festival
Kyle Melton · Properties Carpenter
Jeff Rockey · Properties Artisan

LIGHTING Shawna Cadence · Lighting Director

Heather Reynolds · Assistant Lighting Director
Ryan Osborn · Master Electrician, Globe
Areta MacKelvie · Master Electrician, White
Stephen Schmitz · Lighting Assistant
Sarah Gonzalez, Michelle Luongo · Follow Spot Operators, Globe
Michelle Aguilar, Valeria Aviña, Jasmyne Birdsong,
Perla Bshara, Jerry Crum, Sarah Gonzalez, Jasmin Guldner,
Natalie Honn, Stephanie Lasater, Michelle Luongo,
Amber Montoya, Kevin Orlof, Michael Rathbun,
Victor Reveles, Ginnie Rinehart, Samuel Rodriguez,
Robert Thoman · Electricians

SOUND

Paul Peterson · Sound Director
Jeremy Nelson · Master Sound Technician, Globe
Alex Heath · Master Sound Technician, White
RJ Givens · Master Sound Technician, Festival
Brooke Rains · Deck Audio, Globe
Jessica Jakes · Deck Audio, Festival
Kevin Anthenill, Daniel Bentz,
Heidi Gaare, Jeremy Siebert · Sound Technicians

ADMINISTRATION

Alexandra Hisserich · Interim Director of Administration Carolyn Budd · Assistant to the Artistic and Managing Directors

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Dean Yager · Information Technology Director
John Ralston · Information Technology Assistant Manager
Brittany Summers · Information Technology Assistant

HUMAN RESOURCES

Manny Bejarano · Human Resources Coordinator

MAINTENANCE

Crescent Jakubs · Facilities Director
Johnny Kammerer · Custodial Supervisor
Violanda Corona, Kenia Garfias, Roberto Gonzalez,
Bernardo Holloway, Carolina Lopez de Orellana,
Jason McNabb, Victor Quiroz, Vicente Ramos,
Andrey Repetskiy · Building Staff

PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

Shana Wride · Program Coordinator
Amanda Banks, Brian Byrnes, Cynthia Caywood,
Ray Chambers, Gerhard Gessner, Jan Gist,
Scott Ripley, Fred Robinson, Abraham Stoll,
Eileen Troberman · M.F.A. Faculty
Corey Johnston, Dana McNeal, Nate Parde,
Nicole Ries, Robin Roberts · M.F.A. Production Staff

ARTS ENGAGEMENT

Vietca Do, Katherine Harroff, Erika Phillips,
Laura Zablit · Arts Engagement Programs Managers
Lisel Gorell-Getz, James Pillar · Master Teaching Artists
M. Nasim Abbas Sharifi

Arts Engagement Operations Coordinator
Diana Cervera, Leticia De Anda, Kendrick Dial,
Randall Eames, Gerardo Flores, Monique Gaffney,
Jasmin Haddad, Jason Heil, Dairrick Khalil Hodges,
Kimberly King, Erika Malone, Niki Martinez, Crystal
Mercado, Jake Millgard, Tara Ricasa, Catherine Hanna
Schrock, Arielle Siler, Gill Sotu, Skyler Sullivan,
Miki Vale, Valeria Vega, Taylor Wycoff · Teaching Artists
Sarah Lujan · AXIS Production Assistant
Rio Villa · Community Tour Coordinator

FINANCE

Cindy Hunt · Senior Accountant
Mai Nguyen · Payroll Coordinator/Accounting Assistant
Trish Guidi · Accounts Payable/Accounting Assistant
Asia Amic · Accounts Payable Assistant
Tim Cole · Receptionist

DEVELOPMENT Kristina Keeler · Deputy Director of Development **Bridget Cantu Wear** · Associate Director, Strategic Partnerships

Keely Tidrow · Associate Director, Major Gifts and Stewardship
Matthew Richter · Associate Director, Major Gifts and Research
Eileen Prisby · Events Director
Derek Legg · Donor Engagement Manager
Matthew B. Lovegood · Development Communications Manager
Janet Myott · Development Administrator
Rico Zamora · VIP Services and Ticketing Coordinator
Kaitlin Heller · Senior Grant Writer
Angelica Leyva · Grant Writer

Caren Dufour · Development Assistant DONOR SERVICES

Jyothi Doughman, Anthony Hackett, Jerilyn Hammerstrom, David Hanson, Helene Held, Barbara Lekes, David Owen, Stephanie Reed · Suite Concierges

MARKETING

Susan Chicoine · Public Relations Director
Ed Hofmeister · Associate Director of Marketing
Mike Hausberg · Communications Manager
Lucia Serrano · Public Relations Associate
Chanel Cook · Digital and Print Publications Designer
Eve Childs · Marketing Assistant
Carolann Malley · Distribution Staff

SUBSCRIPTION SALES

Scott Cooke · Subscription Sales Manager Arthur Faro, Janet Kavin, Pamela Malone, Yolanda Moore, Ken Seper, Cassandra Shepard, Jerome Tullmann, Grant Walpole · Subscription Sales Representatives

TICKET SERVICES

Bob Coddington · Ticket Services Director
Marsi Bennion · Ticket Operations Manager
Cristal Salow · Group Sales Manager
Kathy Fineman, Caryn Morgan
Lead Ticket Services Representatives
Kari Archer, Amanda King, Korrin Main, Lauren Mezta,
Oceana Morisoli, Victor Salazar, Dominica Savant-Bunch,
April Smitley, Elizabeth Snell, Michelle Wiegand, Krista
Wilford, Jessica Williams · Ticket Services Representatives

PATRON SERVICES Brian Davis · Patron Services Director Allison Dorantes, Cynthia Ochoa,

Laura Rodriguez, Mary Taylor · House Managers
Angela Montague Kanish · Front of House Assistant
Jeff Sims · Pub Manager
Patrice Aguayo, Scott Fitzpatrick,
Deborah Montes, Stephanie Passera · Pub Shift Supervisors
Christian Castro, Allyson Doan, Alexis Duran,
Lela Hale, Curstin McAfee, Nambreza Miller,
Rashad Williams · Pub Staff
Linda Bahash, Barbara Behling, Allison Dorantes,
Stephanie Rakowski · Gift Shop Supervisors

SECURITY/PARKING SERVICES

Dulani Jackson · Security Manager
Andrew Brown, Karen Cole, Erik Hamby, Timothy Aaron
Hardin, Shea Husted, Joseph Lapira, Janet Larson,
Dana L. Matthews, David Olson, Eleuterio Ramos,
Jeffery Visounnaraj · Security Staff

Jack O'Brien · Artistic Director Emeritus Craig Noel · Founding Director